

**UNIVERSITI TEKNOLOGI MARA**

**SUFFICIENT CONDITION AND  
PARTIAL SUMS OF CERTAIN  
ANALYTIC FUNCTIONS**

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Dissertation submitted in partial fulfillment  
of the requirements for the degree of  
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## **AUTHOR'S DECLARATION**

I declare that the work in this dissertation was carried out in accordance with the regulations of Universiti Teknologi MARA. It is original and is the results of my work, unless otherwise indicated or acknowledged as referenced work. This dissertation has not been submitted to any other academic institution or non-academic institution for any degree or qualification.

I, hereby, acknowledge that I have been supplied with the Academic Rules and Regulations for Post Graduate, Universiti Teknologi MARA, regulating the conduct of my study and research.


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## ABSTRACT

In this study, we denote  $S$  as the class of normalized univalent functions in the unit disk  $E = \{z : |z| < 1\}$  having the form

$$f(z) = z + a_2 z^2 + a_3 z^3 + \cdots = z + \sum_{k=2}^{\infty} a_k z^k.$$

We also denote  $T$  as the class of functions with negative coefficients. An analytic and univalent function  $g$  is in  $T$  if it has the form

$$g(z) = z - a_2 z^2 - a_3 z^3 - \cdots = z - \sum_{k=2}^{\infty} a_k z^k.$$

We are interested in finding the sufficient condition for the class of  $\delta$ -spiral-like functions of order  $\alpha$ ,  $SP^*(\delta, \alpha)$  and for the class of  $\delta$ -close-to-convex functions of order  $\alpha$ ,  $G(\delta, \alpha)$  where

$$SP^*(\delta, \alpha) = \left\{ f \in S : \operatorname{Re} \left( e^{i\delta} \frac{zf'(z)}{f(z)} \right) > \alpha \right\} \text{ and } G(\delta, \alpha) = \left\{ f \in S : \operatorname{Re} (e^{i\delta} f'(z)) > \alpha \right\}$$

with  $0 \leq \alpha < 1$  and  $|\delta| < \frac{\pi}{2}$ . Moreover, we also considered necessary and sufficient conditions for the subclass of  $T$  that are  $\delta$ -spiral-like functions of order  $\alpha$ ,  $SPT^*(\delta, \alpha)$  and  $\delta$ -close-to-convex functions of order  $\alpha$ ,  $G^*(\delta, \alpha)$  satisfying the condition below

$$SPT^*(\delta, \alpha) = \left\{ g \in T : \operatorname{Re} \left( e^{i\delta} \frac{zg'(z)}{g(z)} \right) > \alpha \right\} \text{ and } G^*(\delta, \alpha) = \left\{ g \in T : \operatorname{Re} (e^{i\delta} g'(z)) > \alpha \right\}$$

with  $0 \leq \alpha < 1$  and  $|\delta| < \frac{\pi}{2}$ . In this study, we established the distortion theorem for the class  $SPT^*(\delta, \alpha)$  and  $G^*(\delta, \alpha)$  and evaluating the partial sums,  $f_n(z)$  for the class  $SP^*(\delta, \alpha)$ . To get all those results, we follow through the work done by Silverman in 1975 and 1997. Moreover, we obtain sharp results of partial sums for each lower bound on  $\operatorname{Re} \left\{ \frac{f(z)}{f_n(z)} \right\}$ ,  $\operatorname{Re} \left\{ \frac{f_n(z)}{f(z)} \right\}$ ,  $\operatorname{Re} \left\{ \frac{f'(z)}{f_n'(z)} \right\}$  and  $\operatorname{Re} \left\{ \frac{f_n'(z)}{f'(z)} \right\}$ .

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